

Roth IRA Traditional IRA Spousal IRA SEP IRA Simple IRA

UMB Bank, N.A., Custodian

Instructions:

- · Complete all applicable sections of this form.
- · Include your initial investment.
- Remember to sign the completed application.
- Mail your application to: abrdn Funds
 P.O. Box 219534
 Kansas City, MO 64121-9534

- For special delivery or overnight services, mail to: abrdn Funds
 801 Pennsylvania Ave, Suite 219534
 Kansas City, MO 64105-1307
- · Questions? Call 866-667-9231



Account holders name

Section 1 - Fund Selection

Indicate fund(s), investment amount(s) in dollars (see fund minimums listed below) and share class(es). Checks must be made payable to abrdn Funds. Note: The fund has the right to close your account after a period of inactivity, as determined by state law, and transfer your shares to the appropriate state.

Type of Investment: Net Asset Value privilege (A shares only) Please complete Net Asset Value form.

Type of Payment: Check (in U.S. dollars) payable to abrdn Funds

By wire (Call 866-667-9231 for further instructions.)

Transfer/Rollover/Conversion: Complete the IRA Transfer/Direct Rollover Authorization Forms.

Transfer funds from an existing abrdn Funds account:

Account Number

Important Information

An annual custodial fee of \$15 will be charged to each IRA holder. Only one fee will be charged no matter how many IRAs exist for the IRA holder. The custodial fee will be deducted from the IRA holder's account, unless paid by separate check prior to December 1 of each year. Your check should be made payable to abrdn Funds and clearly marked "IRA Custodial Fee."

abrdn Funds

(\$1,000 minimum initial investment per fund; \$50 minimum subsequent deposits by check. To start an Automatic Asset Accumulation plan, \$1,000 minimum initial investment per fund, \$50 minimum subsequent investments.)

Equity Series	Investment Amount	Class A Shares	Ticker Symbol	Class C Shares	Ticker Symbol
abrdn China A Share Equity Fund	\$	5190	GOPAX	5390	GOPCX
abrdn Dynamic Dividend Fund	\$	3791	ADAVX		
abrdn Emerging Markets ex-China Fund	\$	5556	GLLAX	5211	GLLCX
abrdn Emerging Markets Fund	\$	5140	GEGAX	5340	GEGCX
abrdn Focused Emerging Markets ex-China Fund	\$	5199	JETAX		
abrdn Global Infrastructure Fund	\$	3789	AIAFX		
abrdn International Small Cap Fund	\$	5180	WVCCX	5380	CPVCX
abrdn Real Estate Fund	\$	3787	AIAGX		
abrdn U.S. Small Cap Equity Fund	\$	5982	GSXAX	5201	GSXCX
abrdn U.S. Sustainable Leaders Fund	\$	5101	GXXAX		
Fixed Income Series					
abrdn High Income Opportunities Fund	\$	5197	BJBHX		
abrdn Infrastructure Debt Fund	\$	5181	CUGAX		

Simple IRA



SEP IRA¹ (IRS Form 5305 SEP must be submitted with application.)

Section 2 - Account Registration

Rollover IRA1

Roth IRA¹

Note: If you have elected a Rollover IRA, the amount invested cannot include any aftertax contributions (except from nondeductible IRAs) and must be deposited within 60 days since you received the distribution.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT PROCEDURES WHEN OPENING A NEW ACCOUNT: To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. What this means for you: When you open an account, we may ask for your name, address, date of birth and other information that will allow us to identify you. We may also ask to see your driver's license or other identifying documents.

Traditional IRA1

Note: If no type	is selected a Traditio	onal IRA will be established	
customers. Ple	ease refer to the 'Ce	, we are required to obtain, verify, and rec rtification of Beneficial Owners' form at th ide this info in connection with your accou	ord information about the beneficial owners of certain legal entity se end of this application for instructions regarding investors subject to these unt.
Mr.	Mrs.	Ms.	
Individual First N	Name/Initial/Last No	ame	
/	/	-	-
Date of Birth (m	n/d/yyyy)	Social Security Number	
Legal Residenc	e (No P.O. Boxes)		
City State ZIP			
Residential Pho	ne Number		Business Phone Number
Mailling Addres	s (if different from th	ne Legal Residence)	
City State ZIP			



Section 3 - Citizenship

U.S. citizen	U.S. resident alien	Non-resident alien (Attach IRS Form W-8. Dividends are subject to tax withholding.)
number with coun	itry of issuance, alien	n to submitting an IRS Form W-8, the following is required: an individual tax identification number, passport identification card number, or number with country of issuance of any other government-issued document I bearing a photograph or similar safeguard and a copy of the document. Please indicate form of identification
Alien ID Card	Passport	Other
Alternate identifica	ation number	
Issuing body		
Country of origin		
	t owner or any meml Regulatory Authority	per of your immediate family affiliated with or employed by a member of a stock exchange or member of the (FINRA)?
No	Yes	
If Yes, What is the a	affiliation?	
	t owner a current or f J.S.) government, inc	ormer employee, representative, or agent of a foreign (non-U.S.) government or any agency or instrumentality uding the military?
No	Yes	
If Yes, please provide	de details, including d	Il positions and titles held, and dates held.
		ediate family member of you or the joint owner been an employee, representative or agent of a foreign (non-rumentality of a foreign (non-U.S.) government, including the military?
No	Yes	
It Yes, please provi	de details, including c	ll positions and titles held, and dates held.



I am married – I understand that if I choose to designate a primary

beneficiary other than my spouse, my spouse must sign below. I am

the spouse of the above named IRA holder. I acknowledge that I have received a fair and reasonable disclosure of my spouse's property and

Section 4 - Beneficiary Selection

Beneficiary form.

I wish to name the following person(s) as my Beneficiary(ies) of this account, to share equally unless otherwise specified. I further reserve the right to revoke this designation of Beneficiary without notice to any Beneficiary. No change shall be effective until received in writing by abrdn Funds.

If any Primary or Contingent Beneficiary dies prior to the shareholder, his or her interest and the interest of his or her heirs shall terminate completely and the remaining Beneficiary(ies) share will be increased. In the event that no Primary Beneficiary(ies) survives the shareholder, the Contingent Beneficiary(ies) will receive his or her share of the Shareholder's IRA.

This selection should be reviewed if either the trust or the residence of the IRA holder is located in a community or marital property state and the IRA holder is married. Due to the important tax consequences of giving up one's community property interest, individuals signing this selection should consult with a competent tax or legal advisor.

Current Marital Status:

I am not married — I understand that if I become married

in the future, I must complete a new IRA Designation of

		financial obligations. Due to the impo my interest in the IRA, I have been ad	rtant tax consec vised to see a ta	quences of giving up x professional.
			/	/
Signature of Spouse			Date of Birth (n	n/d/yyyy)
			/	
Signature of Witness			Date of Birth (n	n/d/yyyy)
Name of Primary Beneficiary				
Address				
City, State ZIP				
/ /	-	-		
Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)	Social Security Number			
Relationship			9	% of Share
Name of Guardian (if minor)				
Name of Contingent Beneficiary				
Address				
City, State ZIP				
/ /	-	-		
Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)	Social Security Number			
Relationship			9	% of Share

Name of Guardian (if minor)



Section 5 - Optional Shareholder Privileges

A. Telephone Privileges

Unless indicated below, I authorize abrdn Funds to accept instructions from any authorized owner to exchange shares in my account(s) by telephone, in accordance with the procedures and conditions covered in the Prospectus.

I do NOT want the Telephone Exchange Privilege.

B. Automatic Asset Accumulation

Your first transaction will be effective following verification from your financial institution. Please allow up to 30 days to change or discontinue this feature.

I authorize abrdn Funds to deduct the dollar amount(s) specified below and to invest the amounts monthly into the Fund(s) of my choice. (Please complete Section 6.)

Fund names(s) (\$50 dollar minimum)

Automatic Investments will be made on the 15th of each month.

C. Household Delivery of Documents

Unless you elect otherwise below, we will automatically deliver to your address only one copy of any prospectus or financial report mailed by abrdn Funds to shareholders, even if more than one person at your address is a shareholder of abrdn Funds. By "householding" these mailings, we can reduce the volume of mail you receive from us and help reduce fund expenses. Please note that you may continue to receive multiple mailings if you or others at your address hold abrdn Fund shares through a broker or other financial institution.

I do not wish to participate in householding. Please send me my own prospectus and financial reports.

Section 6 - Bank Account Information

Complete this section if you selected an electronic transfer option in Section 5(B). A signature guarantee is required if the name(s) on your bank account are not identical to the name(s) on your abrdn Funds account.

This option will be effective following verification from your financial institution. Please allow up to 30 days to change or discontinue this feature.

I authorize abrdn Funds to add bank Automated Clearing House (ACH) purchase and ACH redemption information to my Fund account.

Bank Name

Bank Account Registration

Account type: Checking Saving

Bank Routing Number (Located in the bottom left corner of your check. If you cannot find this number, your bank will provide it to you.)

Bank Account Number

Please check the transaction box that the bank account information pertains to:

Wire Electronic (ACH) Both



Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)

Section 7 - Investment Professional

Authorized Signature of Broker-Dealer

Name of Broker-Dealer Firm	
Branch Street Address (Number and Street) Apt. #	
City State ZIP	
Name of Broker-Dealer Firm	
Name of Investment Professional	
Investment Professional #	
Dealer#	Branch #

The Broker-Dealer signing below authorizes the abrdn Funds' transfer agent to act as agent in connection with transactions under this application.



Section 8 - Certification and Signatures

A. Tax Certification

CERTIFICATION INSTRUCTIONS—You must cross out item 2 below if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement account (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the Certification, but you must provide your correct TIN.

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

- 1. The number shown on this form is my correct social security or taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me), and
- 2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding, and
- 3. I am a U.S. person (including a U.S. resident alien) or a non-resident alien who has executed a Form W-8.

The internal revenue service does not require your consent to any provision of this document other than the certification required to avoid backup withholding.

Account Owner Initials

Joint Account Owner Initials

B. Customer Terms

I have received and read the current prospectus(es) and privacy notice of the fund(s) selected, and this Account Registration Form, and agree to be bound by their terms. I hereby acknowledge that I have read, understand and agree to the terms set forth in this document. I hereby represent that the information provided in this document accurately reflects my account registration, citizenship and tax certification, and I will abide by the terms and conditions as currently in effect.

Account Owner Initials

C. Acknowledgement For IRA's

Depositor and Custodian hereby adopt an agreement establishing an Individual Retirement Account utilizing the language of the Individual Retirement Account Custodial Agreement and as supplemented by the provisions of this application. Depositor acknowledges receipt of a copy of the applicable Individual Retirement Account Custodial Agreement and the required disclosure statement. Depositor acknowledges:

(1) That he or she is of legal age to establish this IRA Custodial Account and a copy of the applicable fund prospectuses was received and read prior to the execution of this application, and that he or she understands the fund(s) investment objectives and has determined that the fund(s) is/are a suitable investment(s) based upon his or her investment needs and financial situation, and he or she certifies that the Social Security number(s) on this form are true, correct and complete. (2) That abrdn Bank is appointed to act as agent for Depositor in buying shares for the Individual Retirement Account, and abrdn Bank is authorized to deduct all applicable fees from the account hereby established. If this is a rollover IRA account depositor certifies that it has been 60 days or less since the distribution was received.

Account Owner Name

Account Owner Signature

Important notice: USA Patriot Act



To assist the government in efforts to fit money laundering activities and the funding of terrorism, U.S. Federal law requires us to obtain, verify and record information that identifies each person that opens an account. Federal law also requires us to verify and record information that identifies the natural persons who control and beneficially own certain legal entities that open an account.

What this means to you: When you open an account, we will ask for the names, addresses, date of birth and other information which allows us to identify you and certain other natural persons associated with the legal entity. This information will be verified to ensure the identity of such persons.

Definition of a Legal Entity Customer

- a. The Rule defines a legal entity customer as the following:
- Corporation
- · Limited Liability Company
- · A General Partnership
- · Any other entity created by a filing with a state office or similar office
- · Any similar entities formed under the laws of a non-US jurisdiction

Note: The definition also includes limited partnerships, business trusts that are created by a filing with a state office, and any other entity created in this manner.

b. **Legal entity** does not include sole proprietorships, unincorporated associations, estate-planning trusts, or natural persons opening accounts on their own behalf. In addition, it should be noted excluded from the definition are certain entities subject to Federal or State regulation and for which information about ownership and management is available from Federal or State agencies.

Purpose

The following form will need to be completed by the person opening a new account on behalf of a legal entity as defined above (section a). This form requires you to provide the name, address, date of birth and Social Security number along with a copy of their photo identification (e.g., driver's license, passport, etc.) for the following individuals:

- Each individual, if any, who owns, directly or indirectly, 25 percent or more of the equity interests of the legal entity customer (e.g., a natural person that's 25 percent or more of the shares of a corporation); and
- An individual with significant responsibility for managing the legal entity customer (e.g., a Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operating Officer, Managing Member, General Partner, President, Vice President, or Treasurer)
- · Documentation provided must be current and in good order.

Should you have any questions or require assistance in completing the forms and other items associated with this process, please call 866-667-9231.

Certification of Beneficial Owner(s)



Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)

For individuals listed as beneficial owners and/or the control person for the entity, a copy of their photo identificiation must be provided (e.g., driver's license, passport, etc.). Documentation provided must be current and in good order.

All persons opening an account on behalf of	a legal entity must provide the f	ollowing information:		
1. Last Name and title of Natural Person Op	ening Account 2. First 1	Name		3. Middle Initial
4. Name and type of Legal Entity for Which	the Account is Being Opened			
4a. Legal Entity Address	4b. City	4c	s. State	4d. ZIP/Postal Code
Section I - (To add additional indi Please provide the following information for relationship, or otherwise owns 25% or more	an individual(s), if any, who, di		ontract arrangement	t, understanding,
Check here if no individual meets this d	efinition and complete Section	l.		
5. Last Name	6 First No	ame		7. M.I.
8. Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy) 9. A	ddress			
10. City		11	State	12. ZIP/Postal
13. County		14. SSN (U.S. Persons)		
15. For Non-U.S. persons (SSN, Passport Nur Note: In lieu of a passport number, Non-U.S. country of issuance of any other governme	Persons may also provide a Sc	ocial Security Number, an alien ide	entification card num	
Section II Please provide the following information for officer or senior manager (e.g., Chief Execu Vice President, Treasurer); or Any other indiv	tive Officer, Chief Financial Of	ficer, Chief Operating Officer, Ma	cting the entity, inclu Inaging Member, Ge	ding, an executive neral Partner, Presider
16. Last Name	17 .First	:Name		18. M.I.
,	Address			
21. City		22	.State	23. ZIP/Postal
24. County		25. SSN (U.S. Persons)		
26. For Non-U.S. persons (SSN, Passport Nur Note: In lieu of a passport number, Non-U.S. country of issuance of any other governme	Persons may also provide a Sc	cial Security Number, an alien ide	entification card num	
I .			,	/

Signature

Legal Entity Identifier (Optional)

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and correct.

(name of person opening account), hereby certify, to the best of my knowledge, that the

information provided above is complete

Certification of Beneficial Owner(s)



Additional Section I - Second Beneficial Owner (If required)

Please provide the following information for an individual(s), if any, who, directly or indirectly, through any contract arran	gement,
understanding, relationship, or otherwise owns 25% or more of the equity interests of the legal entity listed above.	

5. Last Name	6 .First Name		7. M.I.
/ /			
8. Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)	9. Address		
10. City		11. State	12. ZIP/Postal
13. County	1	4. SSN (U.S. Persons)	
15. For Non-U.S. persons (SSN, Passp	oort Number or other similar identification number)) 15a. Country of issuance	
Note: In lieu of a passport number, N country of issuance of any other go	lon-U.S. Persons may also provide a Social Security vernment-issued document evidencing nationality	Number, an alien identification card nu or residence and bearing a photograp	mber, or number and n or similar safeguard.
Additional Section I - Third	Beneficial Owner (If required)		
Please provide the following informa understanding, relationship, or other	ation for an individual(s), if any, who, directly or indire rwise owns 25% or more of the equity interests of th	ectly, through any contract arrangeme ne legal entity listed above.	nt,
5. Last Name	6 .First Name		7. M.I.
/ /			
8. Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)	9. Address		
10. City		11. State	12. ZIP/Postal
13. County	1.	4. SSN (U.S. Persons)	
15. For Non-U.S. persons (SSN, Passp	oort Number or other similar identification number)) 15a. Country of issuance	
Additional Section I - Fourth	h Beneficial Owner (If required)		
Please provide the following informounderstanding, relationship, or other	ation for an individual(s), if any, who, directly or indirerwise owns 25% or more of the equity interests of the	ectly, through any contract arrangeme ne legal entity listed above.	nt,
5. Last Name	6 .First Name		7. M.I.
/ /			
8. Date of Birth (m/d/yyyy)	9. Address		
10. City		11. State	12. ZIP/Postal
13. County	1-	4. SSN (U.S. Persons)	

15. For Non-U.S. persons (SSN, Passport Number or other similar identification number) 15a. Country of issuance

Note: In lieu of a passport number, Non-U.S. Persons may also provide a Social Security Number, an alien identification card number, or number and country of issuance of any other government-issued document evidencing nationality or residence and bearing a photograph or similar safeguard.

Privacy Notice



Facts	WHAT DO abrdn FUNDS DO WITH YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION?
Why?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.
What?	The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or service you have with us. The information can include: • Social Security/ Social Insurance number and account balance • Transaction history • Assets and Income • Investment experience • Checking account information and wire transfer instructions
How?	All financial companies need to share customers' personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers' personal information; the reasons abrdn choose to share; and whether you can limit this sharing. We do not disclose nonpublic personal information about our clients or former clients to third parties other than as described below. Where abrdn Funds does share personal information with a trusted third party, it does so under strict terms that require the information to be used only for the purpose for which it was disclosed, kept confidential and protected by appropriate security safeguards.

Reasons we can share your personal information		Do abrdn Funds share?	Can you limit this sharing?
Such as to proce	business purposes- ss your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond nd legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus	Yes	No
For our marketing To offer our prod	g purposes- ucts and services to you	Yes	Yes
For joint marketin	g with our financial companies	No	We don't share
	everyday business purposes- ut your transactions and experiences	Yes	No
For our affiliate's everyday business purposes- Information about your creditworthiness		No	We don't share
For our affiliates to market to you		No	We don't share
For our nonaffiliates to market to you		No	We don't share
		2 500 54/5 5	
To limit our sharing	For queries related to Closed End Funds, please call 1-80 please call 877-332-7806.	u-522-5465. For queries re	latea to abrdn Funds,
Questions?	estions? abrdn.com		

Privacy Notice



What we do How does abrdh protect my personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings. We collect my personal information? We collect your personal information through various means for example, when you: Open an account or give us your contact information Seek advice about your investments or make deposits or withdrawals from your account Enter into an investment advisory contract Buy securities or interests in a fund from us Tell us where to send money We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies. Why can't I limit all sharing? Sharing for abrda and affiliates' everyday business purposes-information about your creditworthiness Affiliates from using your information to market to you State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrda, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and technical support. What happens when limit sharing for an account. Hold jointly	Who we are	
To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings. We collect your personal information through various means for example, when you: Open an account or give us your contact information Seek advice about your investments or make deposits or withdrawals from your account Enter into an investment advisory contract Buy securities or interests in a fund from us Tell us where to send money We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies. US Federal Law gives you the right to limit only: Sharing? State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrdn, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and technical support. What happens when limit sharing for an account I hold jointly with someone else?	Who is providing this notice?	abrdn's North American Funds (collectively referred to as "abrdn Funds")
To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings. We collect your personal information through various means for example, when you: Open an account or give us your contact information Seek advice about your investments or make deposits or withdrawals from your account Enter into an investment advisory contract Buy securities or interests in a fund from us Tell us where to send money We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies. US Federal Law gives you the right to limit only: Sharing? State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrdn, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and technical support. What happens when limit sharing for an account I hold jointly with someone else?		
that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings. We collect your personal information through various means for example, when you: Open an account or give us your contact information Seek advice about your investments or make deposits or withdrawals from your account Enter into an investment advisory contract Buy securities or interests in a fund from us Tell us where to send money We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies. Why can't I limit all sharing? US Federal Law gives you the right to limit only: Sharing for abrdn and affiliates 'everyday business purposes-information about your creditworthiness Affiliates from using your information to market to you State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrdn, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and technical support. What happens when limit sharing for an account I hold jointly with someone else?	What we do	
Open an account or give us your contact information Seek advice about your investments or make deposits or withdrawals from your account Enter into an investment advisory contract Buy securities or interests in a fund from us Tell us where to send money We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies. US Federal Law gives you the right to limit only: Sharing? Sharing for abrda and affiliates' everyday business purposes—information about your creditworthiness Affiliates from using your information to market to you Sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrda, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and technical support. What happens when Ilimit sharing for an account I hold j ointly with someone else? Your choices will apply to everyone on your account.	How does abrdn protect my personal information?	that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and
 Sharing for abrdn and affiliates' everyday business purposes-information about your creditworthiness Affiliates from using your information to market to you Sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrdn, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and technical support. What happens when Ilimit sharing for an account I hold j ointly with someone else? Your choices will apply to everyone on your account.	How does abrdn collect my personal information?	 Open an account or give us your contact information Seek advice about your investments or make deposits or withdrawals from your account Enter into an investment advisory contract Buy securities or interests in a fund from us Tell us where to send money We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other
Vour choices will apply to everyone on your account. with someone else?	Why can't I limit all sharing?	 Sharing for abrdn and affiliates' everyday business purposes-information about your creditworthiness Affiliates from using your information to market to you Sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you State or Provincial laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. In order to provide you with the services for which you have engaged abrdn, the company relies on a number of third parties to provide support services, including profession, legal, accounting and
Definitions	What happens when I limit sharing for an account I hold j ointly with someone else?	Your choices will apply to everyone on your account.
	Definitions	

Delimitions	
Affiliates	Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.
	 Our affiliates include subsidiaries of abrdn plc, a global financial services company.
Nonaffiliates	Companies not related by common ownership and control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.
	• abrdn Funds does not share personal information with nonaffiliates so they can market to you.
Joint marketing	A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companiesthat together market financial products or services to you.
	abrdn Funds don't jointly market.

Other important information

This Privacy Notice is being provided by abrdn Funds, a U.S.-registered open-end investment company, and North-American registered closed-end investment companies managed by abrdn plc or its affiliates (collectively, North American Funds).