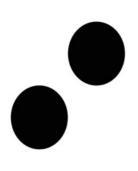


IFPR Disclosures as at 31 December 2024

abrdn Alternative Investments Limited



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# 1. Overview

# 1.1 Background

From 1 January 2022, the UK financial services regulator, the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) introduced the Investment Firms Prudential Regime (IFPR), which is the regulatory framework for governing the amount and nature of capital that investment firms must hold. The new prudential requirements for investment firms are now set out in the FCA Prudential sourcebook for MIFID investment firms (MIFIDPRU). Under MIFIDPRU, a new framework for regulatory disclosures was introduced. These disclosures cover:

- Risk management objectives and policies (MIFIDPRU 8.2);
- Governance arrangements (MIFIDPRU 8.3);
- Own Funds (MIFIDPRU 8.4);
- Own Funds requirements (MIFIDPRU 8.5); and
- Remuneration policy and practices (MIFIDPRU 8.6).

This disclosure is in relation to abrdn Alternative Investments Limited (the Firm), a private limited company, incorporated in the United Kingdom, authorised and regulated by the FCA. Under the IFPR's firm categorisation, the firm is categorised as a non-small non-interconnected (non-SNI) MIFIDPRU investment firm. The Firm's reference number is 193707.

The Firm is a wholly owned subsidiary of Aberdeen Group plc. Aberdeen Group plc and its subsidiaries are defined as the Aberdeen group. The Aberdeen group's business is structured around three types of businesses (Investments, Adviser and interactive investor) which are focused on the changing needs of clients. The Firm sits in the Investments business.

# 1.2 Frequency and location of disclosure

The Firm's disclosure under MIFIDPRU is made annually at the same time as the publication of its financial statements. Additional disclosure may be made where appropriate, for example, in the event of a major change in business model.

All areas of disclosure are covered in this document with the exception of MIFIDPRU 8.2 Risk management objectives and policies and the qualitative disclosures relating to MIFIDPRU 8.6 Remuneration policy and practices. These are covered in separate documents titled Risk Management Disclosures for MIFIDPRU Investment Firms and 2024 Group Remuneration Disclosure, respectively.

These disclosures can be found on the Aberdeen Group plc website: These disclosures can be found on the abrdn plc website:

Regulatory disclosures | Aberdeen Group plc

# 1.3 Verification and sign-off

The Firm's regulatory disclosure has been subject to external verification to the extent that financial information is equivalent to content taken from the audited annual financial statements and the remaining content has been subject to an additional internal verification exercise.

#### 2. Governance arrangements

#### 2.1 Board and committees

The Board of Directors of the Firm (the "Board") recognises that the long-term success of the business is dependent on the way it works with a large number of important stakeholders. The Directors have had regard to the interests of stakeholders (including clients and customers, employees, society and shareholders) while complying with their obligations to promote the success of the Firm in line with section 172 of the Companies Act. The Board has discussed these obligations throughout the year, including how stakeholder engagement is incorporated into long-term decision-making and how the Firm operates as a subsidiary within the wider Aberdeen Group.

The Board has overall responsibility for the Firm's business including overseeing the implementation of the strategy. The Board oversees the operation of the Firm's business by senior management, as well as its adherence to risk appetite, compliance with Aberdeen Group policies, including those relating to the provision of services to clients, and the maintenance of adequate accounting and other internal control systems to ensure compliance with regulatory obligations and regulatory rules mandating the operation of specific policies and procedures (for example, regarding conflicts of interest, outsourcing, remuneration etc.).

The Aberdeen Group Conflicts of Interest ("COI") Policy sets the standards the Firm must adhere to and is attested to through the broader policy attestation framework in order to prevent and manage any potential and actual COI. The Directors review and authorise Board members' actual and potential conflicts of interest on a regular and ad hoc basis in line with the authority granted to them in the Firm's Articles of Association. As part of the process to approve the appointment of a new Director, the Board considers and, where appropriate, authorises their potential or actual conflicts. The Board also considers whether any new outside appointment of any current Director creates a potential or actual conflict before, where appropriate, authorising it. At the start of every Board and Committee meeting, Directors are requested to declare any actual or potential conflicts of interests and in the event a declaration is made, conflicted Directors can be excluded from receiving information, taking part in discussions and making decisions that relate to the potential or actual conflict. The Aberdeen Group, of which the Firm is a part, has an Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") framework comprising three lines of defence; the first being day-to-day risk management, including identification and mitigation of risks and maintaining appropriate controls; the second being oversight from the Aberdeen Group Risk and Compliance function, which reports to the Chief Risk Officer; and the third being the Aberdeen Internal Audit function, reporting to the Chief Internal Auditor, which independently verifies systems of control.

The Board, collectively manages and oversees the business. The Board governs the Firm in accordance with its Articles of Association, the Board Charter / Matters Reserved and the Business Plan, which considers the long-term success of the Firm and ensures that the likely long-term consequences of any decisions by the Firm are taken into account. Matters which are material to the Aberdeen Group must be referred by the Firm to the Aberdeen Group plc Board. The Board regularly reviews reports from the Chief Executive Officer on progress against approved strategies and the business plan, as well as updates on financial market and global economic conditions. Specific Board awareness sessions take place during the year.

The Board provides clear leadership, line of sight and accountability throughout the business. The Board is responsible for the development and delivery of strategy and for leading the Firm through challenges and opportunities. The Firm ensures that the members of the Board meet the requirements of SYSC 4.3A.3R. The Firm is subject to the Senior Managers Regime ("SMR") and all members of the Board hold SMF status, and are registered and included on the FCA Register. The

Firm has undertaken the necessary fitness and propriety tests associated with the SMR to ensure each Director:

- Is of sufficiently good repute;
- Possesses sufficient knowledge, skills, and experience to perform their duties;
- Possesses adequate collective knowledge, skills, and experience to understand the Firm's activities, including the main risks;
- Reflects an adequately broad range of experiences;
- Commits sufficient time to perform their functions in the Firm; and
- Acts with honesty, integrity, and independence of mind to effectively assess and challenge the decisions of senior management where necessary and to effectively oversee and monitor management decision-making.

The Board oversees and is accountable for the Firm's governance arrangements.

The Board reviews public disclosures specific to the Firm's business and has approved this Regulatory Disclosure.

The Board meets quarterly, with ad hoc meetings scheduled, as needed. As at 31 December 2024, the Board comprised of two directors.

The Board oversees and is accountable for the Firm's governance arrangements.

#### 2.2 Directorships

The Board comprises of executive directors who are appointed by the Board. The number of executive and non-executive directorships held by the Directors at the year ended 31 December 2024 were:

Directorships			
Director	Number of Non- Executive directorships	Number of Executive directorships	
Executive Directors			
Xavier Bernard Maurice Meyer	0	2	
Peter Branner	0	2	

Executive and non-executive directorships held in organisations which do not pursue predominantly commercial objectives and other executive and non-executive directorships held within the Aberdeen Group are not in scope for the number of directorships to be included, hence an adjusted number of directorships has been provided.

# 2.3 Diversity

The Aberdeen Group's Diversity & Inclusion Policy applies to the Aberdeen Group plc board and the boards of the other regulated entities within the Aberdeen Group, including the Firm. Its key objective is to provide an inclusive workplace where all forms of difference are valued and which is free from any form of unfair or unlawful treatment. As part of its commitment to diversity and inclusion, the Aberdeen Group has a current focus on gender and ethnicity as priorities. Targets have been set to improve the

underrepresentation of women in the Aberdeen Group and the Aberdeen Group plc Board, and to improve the underrepresentation of ethnic minority Board members. The Aberdeen Group's 2023 Diversity, Equity and Inclusion report at <u>www.abrdn.com/en-gb/corporate/about-us/diversity-equity-and-inclusion</u> describes how the objectives of the Aberdeen Group's Diversity and Inclusion policy are implemented and details the extent that objectives/targets have been met. Progress against the Aberdeen Group's diversity, equity and inclusion framework is reviewed twice a year by the Aberdeen Group plc Nomination and Governance Committee.

For more information on the Aberdeen Group's Diversity and Inclusion Policy see the Diversity, Equity and Inclusion section of the Directors' report from page 49 of the abrdn plc Annual Report and Accounts 2024.

# 3. Own funds

### 3.1 Composition of regulatory own funds

The table below summarises the composition of regulatory Own Funds for the Firm as at 31 December 2024, including the audited profit for the year to 31 December 2024. Under the IFPR, Own Funds are made up of a firm's common equity tier 1 capital (CET1), additional tier 1 capital and tier 2 capital. The Firm's regulatory capital fully consists of CET1.

Con	nposition of Regulatory Own Funds (OF1)		
	Item	Amount (GBP thousands)	Balance Sheet reference
1	Own Funds	41,006	
2	Tier 1 Capital	41,006	
3	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	41,006	
4	Fully paid-up share capital	20,125	Page 17 financial statements – share capital
5	Share premium	20,375	Page 17 financial statements – share premium reserve
6	Retained Earnings	510	Page 17 financial statements – retained earnings
7	Accumulated other comprehensive income	n/a	
8	Other reserves	n/a	
9	Adjustments to CET1 due to prudential filters	n/a	
10	Other funds	n/a	
11	(-) TOTAL DEDUCTIONS FROM COMMON EQUITY TIER 1	(4)	Page 17 financial statements – deferred tax asset.
19	CET1: Other Capital elements, deductions and adjustments	n/a	
20	ADDITIONAL TIER 1 CAPITAL	n/a	
21	Fully paid up, directly issued capital instruments	n/a	
22	Share premium	n/a	
23	(-) TOTAL DEDUCTIONS FROM ADDITIONAL TIER 1	n/a	
24	Additional Tier 1: Other capital elements, deductions and adjustments	n/a	
25	TIER 2 CAPITAL	n/a	
26	Fully paid up, directly issued capital instruments	n/a	
27	Share premium	n/a	
28	(-) TOTAL DEDUCTINS FROM TIER 2	n/a	
29	Tier 2: Other capital elements	n/a	

#### 3.2 Own funds: reconciliation of regulatory own funds to balance sheet in the audited financial statements

The table below shows the breakdown of the total available regulatory capital reconciled to the capital shown on the balance sheet in the Firm's audited financial statements:

stc	vn Funds: reconciliation of regulatory ov atements (OF2)		
		Balance Sheet as in published/audited financial statements (£000s)	Cross reference to template OF1
	sets – Breakdown by asset classes acco	ording to the balance s	sheet in the audited financial
1	atements. Investments in subsidiaries	174	
1 2			Itom 11 total de ductions from
2	Deferred tax assets	4	Item 11 – total deductions from CET 1
3	Other non-current financial assets	18	
4	Trade and other receivables	1,634	
5	Cash and cash equivalents	40,768	
	Total Assets	42,598	
	<b>bilities</b> – Breakdown by liability classes c atements	iccording to the balan	ce sheet in the audited financial
1	Trade and other payables	1,588	
	Total Liabilities	1,588	
Sh	areholders' Equity		
1	Share capital	20,125	ltem 4 – fully paid-up share capital
2	Share premium	20,375	ltem 5 – share premium
	Retained earnings	510	Item 6 – retained earnings
3	Netal lea earrings		0

# Own Funds: main features of own instruments

The Firm's own funds is comprised of issued share capital, share premium and retained earnings, adjusted for deferred tax assets.

### 4. Own funds requirements

The Firm is required to hold capital resources to cover the higher of the Own Funds Requirement and the Own Funds Threshold Requirement (OFTR) in complying with the Overall Financial Adequacy Rule (OFAR). The OFAR states that a firm must, at all times, hold Own Funds and liquid assets which are adequate, both as to their amount and quality, to ensure that:

- the firm is able to remain financially viable throughout the economic cycle, with the ability to address any material potential harm that may result from its ongoing activities; and
- the firm's business can be wound down in an orderly manner, minimising harm to consumers or to other market participants.

### 4.1 Own Funds Requirement

The Own Funds Requirement is based on the higher of the Permanent Minimum Requirement, the Fixed Overheads Requirement and the K-Factor requirement as shown in the table below:

Own Fund Requirements <sup>1</sup>		
	£'000	£'000
Permanent Minimum Requirement		150
Fixed Overhead Requirement		322
K-AUM	46	
K-CMH	0	
K-ASA	0	
K-AUM, K-CMH + K-ASA		46
К-СОН		0
K-Factor Requirement		46
Own Funds Requirement		322

1 As per latest MIFIDPRU Reporting as at 31 December 2024.

The K-Factor definitions are as follows:

- K-AUM: K-factor requirement based on assets under management.
- K-CMH: K-factor requirement based on client money held.

# 4.2 Own Funds Threshold Requirement

The OFTR supplements the Own Funds Requirement via the Internal Capital Adequacy and Risk Assessment (ICARA), which is the means by which the Group assesses the level of capital that adequately supports all of the relevant current and future risks in its business, taking into account potential periods of financial stress during the economic cycle as well as a potential wind-down scenario. The OFTR is the higher of the two, as per the OFAR. The ICARA is performed at a Group level with the resulting own funds and liquid asset requirements allocated to subsidiaries as appropriate. The results of the Group's ICARA process will be subject to periodic review by the FCA under the Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process (SREP).

# 5. Remuneration policy and practices

# **Quantitative Remuneration Disclosure**

The tables below provide an overview of the following:

- Aggregate total remuneration paid by abrdn Alternative Investments Limited to staff identified as Material Risk Takers (MRTs); and
- Aggregate total remuneration paid by abrdn Alternative Investments Limited to its entire staff.

# Aggregate total remuneration

	Senior Management <sup>1</sup> , <sup>2</sup>	Other MRTs <sup>2</sup>	Other Staff <sup>3</sup>
Total MRTs identified	30	10	N/A
Fixed remuneration	£10,661,524	£2,567,023	_
Variable remuneration	£18,922,579	£2,234,481	_
Total	£29,584,103	£4,801,504	-

- 1 Senior Management are defined in this table as those holding Senior Management Functions for the entity.
- 2 The Other MRTs disclosure relates to individuals identified as MRTs, who are not defined as Senior Management, and represents total compensation of those staff of the entity who are fully or partly involved in the activities of the entity.
- 3 As there are a number of individuals indirectly and directly employed by the entity, these figures represent an apportioned amount of Aberdeen's total remuneration fixed and variable pay, apportioned to the entity on a revenue basis.

The Company's principal activity was the provision of investment management services across a number of asset classes. During the year the Company novated the last of its clients to other Aberdeen Group companies in preparation for liquidation. The company does not intend to seek replacement trade and consequently the financial statements are not prepared on a going concern basis. Therefore, no Other Staff costs have been allocated to the Company as set out in the above table.

The exemption set out in MIFIDPRU 8.6.8R(7)(b) was relied upon for obligations 8.6.8R(5)(a, b and c) to prevent individual identification of an MRT.

Qualitative remuneration disclosures have been made on a consolidated Group basis, and can be found on our website, under <u>Regulatory disclosures</u>.